

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Introduction | |
| <i>Paul Kelley</i> | 3 |

PRE-1940

| | |
|---|----|
| Introduction: Early Technology | |
| <i>Carlos Stroud</i> | 9 |
| Optics in the Nineteenth Century | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 11 |
| Spectroscopy from 1916 to 1940 | |
| <i>Patricia Daukantas</i> | 17 |
| Government and Industrial Research Laboratories | |
| <i>Carlos Stroud</i> | 23 |
| Camera History 1900 to 1940 | |
| <i>Todd Gustavson</i> | 31 |
| OSA and the Early Days of Vision Research | |
| <i>Patricia Daukantas</i> | 38 |
| Evolution of Color Science through the Lens of OSA | |
| <i>Roy S. Berns</i> | 43 |

1941-1959

| | |
|---|----|
| Introduction: Advances in Optical Science and Technology | |
| <i>Paul Kelley</i> | 49 |
| Inventions and Innovations of Edwin Land | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 51 |
| Birth of Fiber-Optic Imaging and Endoscopes | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 53 |
| Xerography: an Invention That Became a Dominant Design | |
| <i>Mark B. Myers</i> | 57 |
| U.S. Peacetime Strategic Reconnaissance Cameras, 1954-1974: Legacy of James G. Baker and the U-2 | |
| <i>Kevin Thompson</i> | 64 |
| History of Optical Coatings and OSA before 1960 | |
| <i>Angus Macleod</i> | 68 |

1960-1974

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Introduction | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 79 |
| The Discovery of the Laser | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 81 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Postwar Employment Bubble Bursts | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 85 |
| Gas Lasers—The Golden Decades, 1960–1980 | |
| <i>William B. Bridges</i> | 88 |
| Discovery of the Tunable Dye Laser | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 94 |
| Remembrances of Spectra-Physics | |
| <i>David Hardwick</i> | 97 |
| The Birth of the Laser Industry: Overview | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 100 |
| Lasers at American Optical and Laser Incorporated | |
| <i>Bill Shiner</i> | 101 |
| Solid-State Lasers | |
| <i>William Krupke and Robert Byer</i> | 103 |
| Semiconductor Diode Lasers: Early History | |
| <i>Marshall I. Nathan</i> | 107 |
| Lasers and the Growth of Nonlinear Optics | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 114 |
| Early Years of Holography | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 119 |
| History of Laser Materials Processing | |
| <i>David A. Belforte</i> | 124 |
| Brief History of Barcode Scanning | |
| <i>Jay Eastman</i> | 128 |
| Developing the Laser Printer | |
| <i>Gary Starkweather</i> | 134 |
| History of the Optical Disc | |
| <i>Paul J. Wehrenberg</i> | 138 |
| Interferometric Optical Metrology | |
| <i>James C. Wyant</i> | 143 |
| Half a Century of Laser Weapons | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 149 |
| KH-9 Hexagon Spy in the Sky Reconnaissance Satellite | |
| <i>Phil Pressel</i> | 153 |
| CORONA Reconnaissance Satellite | |
| <i>Kevin Thompson</i> | 157 |
| Laser Isotope Enrichment | |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | 161 |
| Lasers for Fusion Research | |
| <i>John Murray</i> | 166 |
| History of Laser Remote Sensing, Laser Radar, and Lidar | |
| <i>Dennis K. Killinger</i> | 175 |

1975–1990

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Introduction | |
| <i>Michael Bass</i> | 183 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| The Shift of Optics R&D Funding and Performers over the Past 100 Years | 185 |
| <i>C. Martin Stickley</i> | |
| Through a Glass Brightly: Low-Loss Fibers for Optical Communications | 189 |
| <i>Donald B. Keck</i> | |
| Erbium-Doped Fiber Amplifier: From Flashlamps and Crystal Fibers to 10-Tb/s Communication | 195 |
| <i>Michel Digonnet</i> | |
| Advent of Continuous-Wave Room-Temperature Operation of Diode Lasers | 199 |
| <i>Michael Ettenberg</i> | |
| Remembering the Million Hour Laser | 203 |
| <i>Richard W. Dixon</i> | |
| Terabit-per-Second Fiber Optical Communication Becomes Practical | 209 |
| <i>Guifang Li</i> | |
| Applied Nonlinear Optics | 213 |
| <i>G. H. C. New and J. W. Haus</i> | |
| Linear and Nonlinear Laser Spectroscopy | 218 |
| <i>M. Bass and S.C. Rand</i> | |
| Optical Trapping and Manipulation of Small Particles by Laser Light Pressure | 223 |
| <i>Arthur Ashkin</i> | |
| High-Power, Reliable Diode Lasers and Arrays | 227 |
| <i>Dan Botez</i> | |
| Tunable Solid-State Lasers | 232 |
| <i>Peter F. Moulton</i> | |
| Ultrashort-Pulse Lasers | 237 |
| <i>Erich P. Ippen</i> | |
| Ground-Based Telescopes and Instruments | 244 |
| <i>James Breckinridge</i> | |
| Space Telescopes for Astronomy | 249 |
| <i>James Breckinridge</i> | |
| Contact Lenses for Vision Correction: A Journey from Rare to Commonplace | 253 |
| <i>Ian Cox</i> | |
| Excimer Laser Surgery: Laying the Foundation for Laser Refractive Surgery | 257 |
| <i>James J. Wynne</i> | |
| Intraocular Lenses: A More Permanent Alternative | 262 |
| <i>Ian Cox</i> | |
| Spectacles: Past, Present, and Future | 265 |
| <i>William Charman</i> | |
| Major Milestones in Liquid Crystal Display Development | 269 |
| <i>Shin-Tson Wu</i> | |

1991–PRESENT

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 277 |
| <i>Govind Agrawal</i> | |
| Birth and Growth of the Fiber-Optic Communications Industry | 278 |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | |
| Telecommunications Bubble Pumps Up the Optical Fiber Communications Conference | 282 |
| <i>Jeff Hecht</i> | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| The Evolution of Optical Communications Networks since 1990 | |
| <i>Rod C. Alferness</i> | 287 |
| Integrated Photonics | |
| <i>Radhakrishnan Nagarajan</i> | 293 |
| New Wave Microstructured Optical Fibers | |
| <i>Philip Russell</i> | 297 |
| Ultrafast-Laser Technology from the 1990s to Present | |
| <i>Wayne H. Knox</i> | 304 |
| Biomedical Optics: In Vivo and In Vitro Applications | |
| <i>Gregory Faris</i> | 308 |
| Novel Optical Materials in the Twenty-First Century | |
| <i>David J. Hagan and Steven C. Moss</i> | 315 |
| Quantum Information Science: Emerging No More | |
| <i>Carlton M. Caves</i> | 320 |
| THE FUTURE | |
| <hr/> | |
| Far Future of Fibers | |
| <i>Philip Russell</i> | 327 |
| View of the Future of Light | |
| <i>Steven Chu</i> | 329 |
| The 100-Year Future for Optics | |
| <i>Joseph H. Eberly</i> | 331 |
| Future of Energy | |
| <i>Eli Yablonovitch</i> | 332 |
| Future of Displays | |
| <i>Byoungho Lee</i> | 333 |
| Biomedical Optics—The Next 100 Years | |
| <i>Rox Anderson</i> | 334 |
| Lasers and Laser Applications | |
| <i>Robert L. Byer</i> | 336 |
| Optical Communications: The Next 100 Years | |
| <i>Alan Willner</i> | 338 |
| INDEX | 341 |